

KPDS, ÜDS, YDS

Soruların İncelenmesi

Yakın Anlamlı Tümce

- Seçenekler ile soru tümcesinin arasındaki zaman uyumunu inceleyin.
- Soru tümcesinde yer, zaman ve durum belirten yapılara dikkat edin. Seçenekler içinde, bu yapıları tam olarak (eksik ya da fazlalık olmadan) karşılayanları inceleyin.
- Soru tümcesindeki *clause marker*'ları (*when, because, though, as long as, vs.*) saptayın. Seçenekler içinde, bu yapıyı tam olarak karşılayanları inceleyin.
- Kimi zaman seçenekler içinde, soru tümcesindeki bir yüklem, ad, sıfatın farklı bir şekilde anlatımı bulunabilir. Bu anlatımın doğruluğunu inceleyin.

Alıştırma

Tümceleri, verilen sözcük ya da sözcük grupları ile yeniden oluşturun. Bunu yaparken, parantez içinde verilen sözcüğün kullanımlarını iyi bir sözlükten incelemeniz gerekecek.

Örnek.

Will you look after the house while I am away? (care)
Will you take care of the house while I am away?

1. Please listen carefully to what I have to say. (attention)
2. British Steel is a good company to deal with. (business)
3. He has decided to leave his present job and get another one. (jobs)
4. Poor Martin! His wife is forever criticizing him. (fault)
5. I believe I can succeed. (confidence)
6. The bridge collapsed under the weight of the snow. (way)
7. The protest meeting was held in the Caxton Hall. (place)
8. We enjoyed ourselves at Edith's party. (fun)
9. I can no longer remember the number of times I have said this. (track)
10. The Princess has had a baby daughter. (birth)
11. It is a good idea to become friendly with your neighbours. (friends)
12. All those who think that we should go on strike, raise your hands. (favour)
13. Even though there was deep snow everywhere, he decided to go out. (spite)
14. We dealt with all the prepositions which express relationships but we excluded those which refer to time and space. (other)
15. They were not only kind enough to visit her in hospital, but they also looked after her bungalow for her. (addition)

Alıştırma

Tümceleri verilen sözcük ya da sözcük grupları ile başlayarak yeniden oluşturun.

Örnek.

They wrote the first report three years ago.
The first report was written three years ago.

1. You will only be able to find the answers when you've read the report in detail.
Only _____
2. He was annoyed that he had to go back to his office in the evening.
He was annoyed at _____
3. The boy became so confused and worried that he left home.
So _____
4. When I heard the telephone ring, I answered it immediately.
On _____
5. I found the article about data protection very interesting.
I was _____
6. The record companies are challenging the claims made by the manufacturers.
The claims _____

7. We must all do a great deal before we move house.
There is _____
8. Because of her accident she couldn't ride for six months.
Her accident _____
9. I had just left the house when I heard the phone ring.
No sooner _____
10. He is very strong, but he still can't lift this box.
Strong _____
11. I'm sure he was having a bath when I called.
He must _____
12. Please don't ask her to the party.
I'd rather _____
13. John is the most dedicated singer there is in the choir.
There isn't _____

YAKIN ANLAMLI TÜMCE - ÖRNEK SORULAR

Aşağıda örnek olarak 12 yakın anlamlı tümce sorusu verildi.

Yanıtlar bütün sorulardan sonra gelmekte.

1. **We got caught in a traffic jam, so were among the last to arrive.**
- A. The late arrivers all put the blame on the heavy traffic.
B. The traffic was so heavy that nearly everyone arrived late.
C. Most people got there before us as we were held up by the traffic.
D. The roads were so congested that it's a wonder anyone got there on time.
E. There was such a congestion on the roads that I thought we never would get there.
2. **It's not for me to say whether or not the lecture was a good one as it was way outside my field and I hardly understood any of it.**
- A. I can't understand why he felt the need to limit the scope of his lecture in such a way.
B. I might have followed the lecture better if I had been familiar with the subject.
C. The subject of his lecture promised to be interesting, but his treatment of it seemed to me to lack something.
D. I don't feel qualified to comment on his treatment of the subject as his approach is so different from mine.
E. Since I couldn't follow the lecture as I knew nothing about the subject matter, I really can't give an opinion of it.
3. **If I'd known what he wanted to discuss with me I would never have given him an appointment.**
- A. I never did understand why he wanted us to meet and discuss the matter.
B. He talked about us meeting but never explained why.
C. Had I realized what he wanted to talk to me about I would not have agreed to a meeting.
D. I agreed to meet in order to discuss the matter thoroughly.
E. I realized there was something to discussed but didn't know exactly what.
4. **If it hadn't been for the wind the fire would never have spread so fast.**
- A. Unless the wind develops the fire is hardly likely to spread.
B. Even without the wind, the fire would have spread just as fast.
C. It was the wind that caused the fire to spread at such a speed.
D. Had there been a wind the fire would have spread even faster.

E. The force of the wind affected the way the fire spread.

5. We will never be able to get all these exhibits dated and labelled for the opening of the museum unless we get a lot of assistance.

- A. It would help us to finish the dating and labelling of the exhibits if the museum is not opened for a while.
- B. With just a little extra assistance, we shall be able to get all these exhibits dated and labelled before the museum is opened.
- C. The opening of the museum does not depend on whether or not we can get all these exhibits dated and labelled.
- D. We're going to need an awful lot of help if we're to date and label these exhibits in time for the opening of the museum.
- E. Once the museum is open we can easily get plenty of help in the dating and labelling of the exhibits.

6. Though he knows I'm determined to make Marsden the new manager, he's constantly seeking to bring him down on my estimation.

- A. Since I'm fully determined to make Marsden manager, I absolutely refuse to listen to all this criticism of him.
- B. Even if Marsden weren't likely to prove a good manager, that man has no right to criticize him to me in such a manner.
- C. Though he's fully aware of the fact that I'm set on making Marsden the new manager, he still persists in trying to influence me against him.
- D. Once Marsden takes on the job of manager all this unfair criticism of him is sure to stop.
- E. His opinion of Marsden will surely change once he sees what a capable manager he really is.

7. They found only two survivors, but it was a week before they gave up their search for the others.

- A. At the end of the week the two survivors joined them in the search for the others.
- B. They were only able to save two people though rescue work continued for a full week.
- C. By the end of the first week there was little hope of finding the missing two.
- D. Once those two were rescued at the end of the week, they abandoned the search for the others.
- E. Rescue-workers found two more victims after the search for them had lasted a week.

8. My father has agreed to pay this month's instalment but warned me that he wouldn't make a practice of doing so.

- A. This month the instalment will be met by my father, but he more or less said he wouldn't do it again.
- B. If my father doesn't pay the instalment this month, I don't know what I'm going to do.
- C. My father has agreed to pay the instalment this month, but I won't ask him to do so again.
- D. So long as my father pays this month's instalment I shall have no problem paying the others.
- E. It's only with this month's instalment that I need help from my father; I won't need it again.

9. He really doesn't mind who he works for, but the pay has to be good.

- A. It's the money that interests him, not the type of work or his employer.
- B. With him, it's the money that matters, not the type of work.
- C. To his way of thinking, the job should be better paid.
- D. He's the sort who will do anything for money.
- E. He'll work for just about anyone so long as they pay him well.

10. **It's not fair to put all the blame on him; he's not the only one at fault.**

- A. It wouldn't be right to punish those who, like him, weren't involved.
- B. He deserves to be punished, but the others don't.
- C. Only the ones who were involved should be punished.
- D. The fault is his only, so let him take the blame.
- E. He doesn't deserve to be blamed for everything; there were others involved.

11. **They were fully within their rights when they dismissed him, but now they wish they had not done so.**

- A. What they did may have been legal, but it was still unfair to dismiss him in that way.
- B. Their dismissal of him was perfectly legal, but now they regret their action.
- C. If they hadn't dismissed him they would be in a better position now.
- D. Though their dismissal of him was barely legal, the outcome has been fortunate.
- E. They had the right to dismiss him and don't deserve this unpleasant turn of events.

12. **There's no point in learning several languages if you're not going to have the opportunity to use them.**

- A. You shouldn't try to learn many languages except the ones which are spoken internationally.
- B. Unless you are going to be in a position to use them, learning several languages would just be a waste of time.
- C. There are several languages that are everywhere in use and these are the ones to learn.
- D. People used to learn several languages even though they had little opportunity to use them.
- E. Certain languages which few people know are actually well worth learning.

YANITLAR

1. *We got caught in a traffic jam, **so were among the last to arrive.***

C)Most people got there before us as we were held up by the traffic.

2. *It's not for me to say whether or not the lecture was a good one **as it was way outside my field and I hardly understood any of it.***

E)Since I couldn't follow the lecture as I knew nothing about the subject matter, I really can't give an opinion of it.

3. *If I'd known what he wanted to discuss with me I would never have given him an appointment.*

C)Had I realized what he wanted to talk to me about I would not have agreed to a meeting.

4. *If it hadn't been for the wind the fire would never have spread **so fast.***

C)It was the wind that caused the fire to spread at such a speed.

5. *We will never be able to **get all these exhibits dated and labelled** for the opening of the museum unless we get a lot of assistance. (Ettirgen yapıya dikkat!)*

D) We're going to need an awful lot of help if we're to date and label these exhibits in time for the opening of the museum.

6. ***Though he knows I'm determined to make Marsden the new manager, he's constantly seeking to bring him down on my estimation.***

C)Though he's fully aware of the fact that I'm set on making Marsden the new manager, he still persists in trying to influence me against him.

7. They found *only two survivors*, but **it was a week before** they gave up their search for the others.
B) They were *only* able to save *two people* though rescue work **continued for a full week**.
8. **My father has agreed to pay this month's instalment** but *warned me that he wouldn't make a practice of doing so*.
A) **This month the instalment will be met by my father**, *but he more or less said he wouldn't do it again*.
9. He really doesn't mind **who** he works for, but **the pay has to be good**.
E) He'll work for just about **anyone** so long as **they pay him well**.
10. **It's not fair to put all the blame on him**; *he's not the only one at fault*.
E) **He doesn't deserve to be blamed for everything**; *there were others involved*.
11. **They were fully within their rights when they dismissed him**, *but now they wish they had not done so*.
B) **Their dismissal of him was perfectly legal**, *but now they regret their action*.
12. **There's no point in learning several languages if you're not** going to have the opportunity to use them.
B) **Unless you are going to be in a position to use them, learning several languages would just be a waste of time**.
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