

EDİLGEN YAPI (= PASSIVE)

1. KULLANIM

İngilizcede *passive* yapı *be* + V_3 yapısı ile olur. *Be* yüklemi tümcenin zamanına uygun olarak *am, is, are, was, were, be, been* hallerinden birini alır. Türkçede ise *edilgen* yapı "yüklem + -Il/In" yapısı ile oluşturulur.

2. ZAMANLAR VE YARDIMCI YÜKLEMLERDE *PASSIVE*

Simple Present

English is spoken in many countries.

İngilizce bir çok ülkede konuşulmakta.

Present Continuous

The house is being decorated.

Present Perfect

She has been informed.

Present Perfect Continuous

The research has been being done. (*Kullanılmaz!*)

Simple Past

I was informed.

Past Continuous

I was being followed.

Past Perfect

He had been misunderstood.

Past Perfect Continuous

I had been being questioned for hours. (*Kullanılmaz!*)

Future

will

It will be completed on time.

going to

They are going to be invited.

continuous

You will be being informed soon. (*Kullanılmaz!*)

perfect

It will have been opened by next week.

Modal verbs

can	can + be + V_3	shall	shall + be + V_3
could	could + be + V_3	should	should + be + V_3
had better	had better + be + V_3	used to	used to + be + V_3
have to	have to + be + V_3	would	would + be + V_3
may	may + be + V_3	would	would rather + be + V_3
might	might + be + V_3	rather	
must	must + be + V_3		
need to	need to + be + V_3		

ought to ought to + be + V₃

Compulsary military service can be abolished in the near future.

- A. Askerlik yakın gelecekte zorunlu hizmet olmaktan çıkarılabilir.
- B. Yakın gelecekte zorunlu askerlik hizmeti kaldırılabilir.
- C. Zorunlu askerlik hizmeti yakında kaldırılacak.
- D. Zorunlu askerlik hizmeti yakın gelecekte kaldırılabilmesi
- E. Zorunlu askerlik hizmetini kaldırılması yakın geleceğe kaldı.

She better instructions about the project; then, she wouldn't have made these mistakes.

- A. must have given
- B. ought to be given
- C. should have been given
- D. was able to give
- E. was given

3. **PASSIVE ANLAM TAŞIYAN YÜKLEMLER**

Bazı yüklem, tümceye göre, *passive* anlam taşıyarak kullanılabilirler.

Your report reads well.

The new Ford is selling badly.

It is a nice material, but it doesn't wash.

4. **ACTIVE TÜMCENİN NESNESİNİN BİR CLAUSE OLMASI**

Örneklere de görüleceği gibi, *active bir tümcenin nesnesinin bir clause* olması durumunda

People believed (that) the witches communicated with the devil.

bu tümce çeşitli durumlarda *passive* yapılabilir.

It was believed that the witches communicated with the devil.

The witches were believed to communicate with the devil.

That the witches communicated with the devil was believed.