

## ÜDS CLOZE TEST SORULARI

### FEN BİLİMLERİ

**1. – 5. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.**

Names and numbers were causing trouble long before the Internet age. Biology had a naming crisis in the 17th and 18th centuries. The problem wasn't so much a shortage of names but an excess of **(1)** ----. Plants and animals **(2)** ---- by many different names in different places. Then came the great reform of Carolus Linnaeus and his system of Latin binomials, **(3)** ---- each organism by genus and species. The new scheme revolutionized taxonomy, not because there is any magic in Latin or in two-part names, but because Linnaeus and his **(4)** ---- laboured to preserve a strict one-to-one mapping between names and organisms. Official codes of nomenclature continue to enforce this rule—one name, one species—although rooting out synonyms and homonyms is a **(5)** ---- struggle.

1-

- A) them
- B) that
- C) theirs
- D) those
- E) themselves

2-

- A) were to be known
- B) would be known
- C) are known
- D) were known
- E) will be known

3-

- A) to have been identifying
- B) identified
- C) to have identified
- D) to be identifying
- E) identifying

4-

- A) participants
- B) followers
- C) occupants
- D) suppliers
- E) practitioners

5-

- A) constant
- B) primary
- C) rapid
- D) similar
- E) partial

**6. – 10. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.**

Among the earliest events in fruit fly development are those that determine which end of the egg cell will become the head and which end will become the tail. These events **(6)** ---- in the ovaries of the mother fly and involve communication between an unfertilized egg cell and the cells next to it. One of the first genes activated in the egg cell produces a protein that leaves the egg cell and signals neighbouring follicle cells. Then these follicle cells **(7)** ---- to turn on genes for other proteins, which signal back to the egg cell. One of the egg cell's responses is to localize a specific type of mRNA at one end of the cell. This mRNA marks the end of the egg **(8)** ---- the fly's head will develop, and thus defines the fly's head-to-tail axis. **(9)** ----, other egg cell genes direct the positioning **(10)** ---- the top-to-bottom and side-to-side axes.

6-

- A) instruct
- B) dispel
- C) embrace
- D) identify
- E) occur

7-

- A) will be stimulated
- B) stimulate
- C) are stimulated
- D) have been stimulated
- E) are stimulating

8-

- A) who
- B) what
- C) whom
- D) where
- E) how

9-

- A) On the contrary
- B) Similarly
- C) Nevertheless
- D) Despite this
- E) As a result

10-

- A) behind
- B) to
- C) about
- D) of
- E) at

11. – 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

We can certainly hear external sounds while we are dreaming. Otherwise, a dreamer couldn't be (11) ---- by shouting. Around 40 to 50 per cent (12) ---- dreams also contain sounds, while touch, smell, taste and pain are present in a (13) ---- smaller percentage of dreams. Sounds occurring near a sleeper (14) ---- is already dreaming can be incorporated into the dream. However, the sounds (15) ---- will not cause the sleeper to dream.

11-

- A) ensured
- B) awakened
- C) heard
- D) embarrassed
- E) calmed

12-

- A) by
- B) to
- C) for
- D) of
- E) in

13-

- A) too
- B) more
- C) much
- D) very
- E) most

14-

- A) who
- B) what
- C) where
- D) when
- E) how

15-

- A) which
- B) themselves
- C) of whom
- D) whatever
- E) itself

16. – 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Natural disturbances, including hurricanes and earthquakes, have affected coral reefs for millions of years. They are typically acute but have short-lived (16) ----. Reef areas (17) ---- human influences often recover within a few years (18) ---- water and substratum quality remain high. Indeed, acute natural disturbances can actually help (19) ---- diversity on coral reefs by knocking back dominant species and allowing (20) ---- competitive species to re-establish themselves.

16-

- A) products
- B) conditions
- C) concerns
- D) effects
- E) explanations

17-

- A) down to
- B) up to
- C) up against
- D) out of
- E) away from

18-

- A) so that
- B) unless
- C) though
- D) if
- E) whether

19-

- A) to have maintained
- B) maintaining
- C) having maintained
- D) to be maintained
- E) to maintain

20-

- A) much
- B) little
- C) as
- D) less
- E) least

21. – 25. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Bozono, chief engineer of the Phoenix Bridge Company, was confident that he could build a bridge to span the Kinzua gorge; and he did (21) ----, in just 94 days. When it (22) ---- in 1882, the Kinzua Viaduct was the tallest bridge in the world. For more than 100 years, it carried trains across the Kinzua gorge, but in 2003 its service came to an (23) ---- end when it took a direct hit (24) ---- a tornado and 23 of its 41 spans (25) ---- in spectacular fashion in just

21-

- A) as well
- B) so
- C) too
- D) only
- E) both

22-

- A) had been finished
- B) has been finished
- C) was finished
- D) was to be finished
- E) finished

23-

- A) insufficient
- B) occasional
- C) eager
- D) abrupt
- E) insecure

24-

- A) from
- B) at
- C) with
- D) over
- E) for

25-

- A) violated
- B) reduced
- C) reversed
- D) repaired
- E) collapsed

26. – 30. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

In the past a significant amount of the acid in rainfall was neutralized by alkaline materials, notably the calcium-rich minerals in windblown dusts. But recently there has been a slow (26) ---- in levels of alkaline materials in the air; this is partly because there are fewer unpaved roads which were an important (27) ---- of dust in the past. Recently, ammonia emissions (28) ---- on the increase in many parts of the world. One might presume that this is a good thing because ammonia is alkaline. Unfortunately, however, it (29) ---- with SO<sub>2</sub> to produce ammonium sulphate, which is converted (30) ---- nitric acid in soil.

26-

- A) replacement
- B) discrepancy
- C) prevention
- D) decline
- E) relief

27-

- A) delivery
- B) improvement
- C) source
- D) action
- E) expression

28-

- A) would be
- B) have been
- C) would have been
- D) had been
- E) are being

29-

- A) impairs
- B) accumulates
- C) relates
- D) exchanges
- E) reacts

30-

- A) through
- B) from
- C) of
- D) to
- E) out of

31. – 35. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Towards the end of the 19th century the typewriter was already becoming popular, and new models rapidly followed (31) ----. In particular, designers (32) ---- ways of making them smaller and lighter. Aluminum came to their aid. Up to that time aluminum had been (33) ---- expensive for use in anything except luxury items. But, following the discovery in 1886 of an electrolytic refining method the (34) ---- had increased and the price had accordingly (35) ----.

31-

- A) one another
- B) each one
- C) the next
- D) another
- E) the other one

32-

- A) are seeking
- B) would seek
- C) have sought
- D) sought
- E) would be seeking

33-

- A) such
- B) too
- C) more
- D) as
- E) so

34-

- A) supply
- B) excess
- C) cost
- D) amount
- E) process

35-

- A) risen
- B) fallen
- C) exchanged
- D) ceased
- E) delayed

36. – 40. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Nuclear energy is now making a serious comeback. The design (36) ---- of the new nuclear reactors have taken a huge step forward. (37) ---- being safer and less (38) ---- to terrorism than current nuclear plants, the new reactor (39) - --- double duty; it has to generate electricity and produce hydrogen which is the probable automobile fuel (40) ---- the future.

36-

- A) delays
- B) complexities
- C) facilities
- D) requirements
- E) replacements

37-

- A) Even so
- B) On the other hand
- C) As regards
- D) In contrast
- E) Besides

38-

- A) vulnerable
- B) impulsive
- C) conducive
- D) compulsive
- E) disruptive

39-

- A) had to do
- B) must have done
- C) must be done
- D) must do
- E) would have to do

40-

- A) at
- B) to
- C) with
- D) over
- E) of

41. – 45. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The design and construction of foundations are largely controlled by the contours or falls of the site and the type of subsoil. Site falls (41) ---- 1 in 20 usually require special methods of foundation construction. Gravel or chalk are good subsoils (42) ---- they do not hold moisture, and (43) ---- heavy loads. They are, (44) ----, economical and do not vary in bulk with the vagaries of the weather and temperature. Most rocks are eminently (45) ---- but usually expensive to work.

41-

- A) replacing
- B) completing
- C) exceeding
- D) reducing
- E) surviving

42-

- A) just
- B) or
- C) unless
- D) since
- E) besides

43-

- A) can support
- B) have supported
- C) would support
- D) supported
- E) could support

44-

- A) on the other hand
- B) moreover
- C) in contrast
- D) occasionally
- E) regrettably

45-

- A) incapable
- B) comparable
- C) suitable
- D) disruptive
- E) conditional

46. – 50. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The more technologically enhanced we become, the more we are going to (46) ---- from people in the developing world who have never (47) ---- made a phone call. As scientists we must think of imaginative ways (48) ---- the developing world can leap forward from the 19th century into the 21st century. (49) ---- the gap never will be bridged and we (50) ---- ourselves in a world that really is unsustainable.

46-

- A) exceed
- B) distinguish
- C) distract
- D) diverge
- E) proceed

47-

- A) even
- B) but
- C) still
- D) just
- E) enough

48-

- A) whether
- B) in which
- C) as if
- D) surely
- E) since

49-

- A) Similarly
- B) Whatever
- C) Accordingly
- D) Therefore
- E) Otherwise

50-

- A) would find
- B) have found
- C) are going to find
- D) were finding
- E) had to find

51. – 55. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Computers are now part of our everyday lives and there seems to be nothing out of the ordinary about them. However, the computers of the (51) ---- are a different proposition. They are already beginning to sound (52) ---- science fiction. Supercomputers, many (53) ---- more powerful than today's fastest machines, could be contained in a tiny drop of liquid. (54) ---- would not be built of silicon, (55) ---- DNA, the stuff of life itself.

51-

- A) future
- B) current
- C) present
- D) recent
- E) next

52-

- A) according to
- B) along with
- C) like
- D) close by
- E) up to

53-

- A) conditions
- B) ways
- C) times
- D) degrees
- E) tests

54-

- A) Theirs
- B) These
- C) Any of them
- D) The latter
- E) Which

55-

- A) but of
- B) rather than
- C) instead of
- D) though
- E) except

SOSYAL BİLİMLER

56. – 60. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Statutes are usually framed in more or less general terms, and, in order to apply these general terms to particular cases, interpretation becomes necessary. (56) ---- the famous Byzantine Emperor Justinian but also the framers of the Prussian and Napoleonic Codes (57) ---- to take away this power of interpretation from the judiciary. But these efforts and similar ones all failed because interpretation is (58) ---- whenever a written formula has to be applied to a particular case. When interpreting the meaning of a legal rule, the judge must first discover the true facts of the case before him, and secondly, he must find out (59) ---- the legislator intended him to do (60) ---- the existing circumstances.

56-

- A) Not only
- B) Even if
- C) he more
- D) Both
- E) As

57-

- A) may have attempted
- B) attempted
- C) are attempting
- D) have been attempting
- E) could have been attempted

58-

- A) influential
- B) incomparable
- C) impressive
- D) plausible
- E) unavoidable

59-

- A) that
- B) which
- C) why
- D) what
- E) whoever

60-

- A) after
- B) towards
- C) on
- D) over
- E) under

61. – 65. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

A market economy provides plenty of opportunities to people, but there are risks. Your level of success in a market economy – how much income you earn and how much wealth you accumulate – will depend on your innate intelligence (61) ---- your efforts. But there is also an element of luck: Your fate (62) ---- affected by where you were born, what occupation you choose, and your genetic makeup and health. There are also chance events, such as natural disasters and human accidents, that can affect your (63) ---- . Given the uncertainty of market economics, most governments have a “social safety net” (64) ---- provides for citizens who do not succeed in the market economy. The safety net includes programmes that redistribute income from the rich to the poor and (65) ---- programmes of support.

61-

- A) owing to
- B) in case of
- C) by means of
- D) as well as
- E) on behalf of

62-

- A) was
- B) is
- C) had been
- D) would have been
- E) should have been

63-

- A) account
- B) demand
- C) prosperity
- D) requirement
- E) schedule

64-

- A) what
- B) of which
- C) when
- D) that
- E) wherever

65-

- A) one another
- B) other
- C) another
- D) each other
- E) every other

66. – 70. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The European Parliament is comprised of 626 members. It (66) ---- significantly stronger since its inception. (67) ---- , the Parliament was simply an advisory body, but its responsibilities were widened (68) ---- the Single European Act and Treaty of the European Union of 1993. Three major responsibilities of the Parliament are legislative power, control over the budget and supervision of executive (69) ---- . The European Commission (70) ---- community legislation to the Parliament. The Parliament must approve the legislation before submitting it to the Council for adoption.

66-

- A) became
- B) had become
- C) has become
- D) would become
- E) becomes

67-

- A) Further
- B) Consequently
- C) Occasionally
- D) Initially
- E) Accordingly

68-

- A) on
- B) at
- C) over
- D) in
- E) through

69-

- A) decisions
- B) reasons
- C) obstacles
- D) results
- E) commodities

70-

- A) determines
- B) requires
- C) presents
- D) recognizes
- E) approves

71. – 75. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The poet Robert Browning was lucky in his parents. His father, who (71) ---- in a bank, was a man (72) ---- genuine intelligence, who owned a library of six thousand volumes and seems (73) ---- them all. His mother, (74) ---- was a devoutly religious woman, gave Browning a tenderness and optimism he would need (75) ---- in life.

71-

- A) having been employed
- B) has been employed
- C) has employed
- D) was employed
- E) will be employed

72-

- A) from
- B) about
- C) for
- D) in
- E) of

73-

- A) reading
- B) to read
- C) to have read
- D) to be reading
- E) have read

74-

- A) which
- B) who
- C) whose
- D) that
- E) whom

75-

- A) never
- B) hardly
- C) scarcely
- D) frequently
- E) fairly

76. – 80. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

According to a recent report, public libraries in Britain will be redundant by 2020 if current trends continue. It is apparently the falling price of books that (76) ---- libraries into a decline. The libraries themselves have fought valiantly to reverse the (77) ---- . They now offer DVDs and computers with internet (78) ---- . But these, too, are increasingly affordable and (79) ---- available at home. (80) ---- libraries, it may indeed be the final chapter.

76-

- A) had sent
- B) would send
- C) has sent
- D) sent
- E) was sending

77-

- A) occasion
- B) effort
- C) experience
- D) situation
- E) delivery

78-

- A) exit
- B) entrance
- C) access
- D) admission
- E) exposure

79-

- A) however
- B) therefore
- C) nevertheless
- D) yet
- E) while

80-

- A) Against
- B) At
- C) To
- D) With
- E) For

81. – 85. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Morocco boasts attractions for almost every category of tourist, from long sandy beaches and sunny weather to historical sites and (81) ---- mountain and desert scenery. The country's natural beauty could help (82) --the financial benefits of tourism beyond the cities and around the country (83) ---- some of its poorer areas. The potential of desert safaris (84) ---- of climbing in the Atlas Mountains, for example, has (85) ---- begun to be exploited.

81-

- A) spectacular
- B) excessive
- C) rigid
- D) impulsive
- E) redundant

82-

- A) having spread
- B) to spread
- C) spreading
- D) being spread
- E) to have spread

83-

- A) Including
- B) according to
- C) despite
- D) as to
- E) in case of

84-

- A) as for
- B) otherwise
- C) except for
- D) additionally
- E) as well as

85-

- A) as yet
- B) since
- C) scarcely ever
- D) only just
- E) neither

86. – 90. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

No one was surprised when Eric Shipton was chosen by the Himalayan Committee to lead England's 1953 attempt to conquer Everest. But (86) ---- immediately the committee members had second thoughts. Shipton had certainly shown flair, but his inattention to detail was (87) ---- ; on one occasion he had (88) ---- forgotten his backpack. And now the committee had a new worry, foreign competition. (89) ---- the British fall this time, the French or the Germans (90) ---- there first.

86-

- A) thus
- B) quite
- C) as
- D) almost
- E) while

87-

- A) traditional
- B) notorious
- C) random
- D) sensitive
- E) abundant

88-

- A) rather
- B) once
- C) still
- D) just
- E) even

89-

- A) Could
- B) Had
- C) Will
- D) Should
- E) Were

90-

- A) have got
- B) would have got
- C) might get
- D) used to get
- E) must have got

91. – 95. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Charles Fort, though he died in 1932, still attracts considerable attention. (91) ---- a journalist and writer, he was fascinated by all manner of unexplained stories. He was a (92) ---- writer of both fiction and non-fiction, but it is believed that he (93) ---- many of his manuscripts before they ever came to publication. One of his friends (94) ---- the Fortean Society which published Fort's articles before and after his death; and the Fortean Society Magazine which (95) ---- became the Fortean times is still being published.

91-

- A) For
- B) As
- C) Even
- D) Like
- E) Just

92-

- A) various
- B) confidential
- C) loyal
- D) vague
- E) prolific

93-

- A) would destroy
- B) was destroyed
- C) destroys
- D) destroyed
- E) would have destroyed

94-

- A) set up
- B) fixed up
- C) put on
- D) brought on
- E) made up

95-

- A) generally
- B) eventually
- C) completely
- D) frequently
- E) exceptionally

96. – 100. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The population of the world continues to increase at an alarming rate. (96) ---- the rise of high-tech agriculture, food supplies remain inadequate. According to a recent report, there are now 800 million people who regularly do not get (97) ---- to eat. (98) ---- , this is often due to a lack of money. But by the year 2050 there (99) ---- 9 billion mouths to feed, (100) ---- is 3 billion more than today.

96-

- A) Following
- B) In spite of
- C) Owing to
- D) In accordance with
- E) Contrary to

97-

- A) enough
- B) satisfactory
- C) adequately
- D) so much
- E) more

98-

- A) Sometimes
- B) Admittedly
- C) Rightly
- D) Hardly
- E) Likely

99-

- A) would be
- B) have been
- C) will be
- D) could have been
- E) would have been

100-

- A) which
- B) what
- C) there
- D) it
- E) whose

101. – 105. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Criminal activities occur all over the world. (101) ---- in different communities the (102) ---- of crime may be different. Indeed, (103) ---- that may be regarded as a criminal offence in one country may be regarded as perfectly acceptable behavior (104) ---- . Similarly when it comes to punishment, there are many (105) ---- in the degree of severity.

101-

- A) Wherever
- B) However
- C) While
- D) Which
- E) If ever

102-

- A) adjustment
- B) opinion
- C) condition
- D) assessment
- E) cooperation

103-

- A) whatever
- B) something
- C) whether
- D) such
- E) as

104-

- A) to others
- B) each other
- C) by the others
- D) for one another
- E) in another

105-

- A) disturbances
- B) exceptions
- C) complaints
- D) discrepancies
- E) deceptions

CEVAP ANAHTARI						
1	A	31	A	61	D	91
2	D	32	D	62	B	92
3	E	33	B	63	C	93
4	B	34	A	64	D	94
5	A	35	B	65	B	95
6	E	36	D	66	C	96
7	C	37	E	67	D	97
8	D	38	A	68	D	98
9	B	39	D	69	A	99
10	D	40	E	70	C	100
11	B	41	C	71	D	101
12	D	42	D	72	E	102
13	C	43	A	73	C	103
14	A	44	B	74	B	104
15	B	45	C	75	D	105
16	D	46	D	76		106
17	E	47	A	77		107
18	D	48	B	78		108
19	E	49	E	79		109
20	D	50	C	80		110
21	B	51	A	81		111
22	C	52	C	82		112
23	D	53	C	83		113
24	A	54	B	84		114
25	E	55	A	85		115
26	D	56	A	86		116
27	C	57	B	87		117
28	B	58	E	88		118
29	E	59	D	89		119
30	D	60	E	90		120